

çLrkouk

Hkkjrh; okfudh vuđ U/kku , oa f'k{kk i fj "kn~Hkk-ok-v-f'k-i-½ lk; kbj .k , oaou ea=ky; Hkkjr l jdkj dsv/khu , d Lok; Ük l ßFkk gß i fj "kn-jk"Vh; okfudh ra= ea , d 'kh"KZ l ßFkk gß tksfd okfudh ds l Hkh igyp/ka ij vuđ U/kku] f'k{kk vksj foLrkj dh vk; kst uk] i k&l kgu rFkk l pkyu , oal ello; u djds okLrfod fodkl dj jgh gß Hkk-ok-v-f'k-i- okSkfud rFkk tß i kS] kSxdh vuđ U/kku] fuEuhdr Hkñe; ka dk ck; kj hehMS ku] ou mRi knka dk i Hkkoh mi ; kx] mlk; kSxrk i fjo/kZ] tßfofo/krk dk l j {k.k} foHkUu i kfjLFkfrdh; {ks=ka ds fy , i Hkkoh dñ"k okfudh e.My] ; kst uk vuđ U/kku] lk; kbj .k i Hkko vkdyu rFkk l ešdr dhV rFkk jksx izU/ku ds }kjk oukadk okSkfud izU/ku o{k l qkkj rFkk ou mRi kndrk dks l ßuf'pr djrh gß Hkk-ok-v-f'k-lk- dk fe'ku jk"Vh; Lrj ij ou] okfudh rFkk ou mRi knka dj vuđ U/kku djuk gSrFkk jkT; ou foHkkxkñ ou vk/kkfjr m | kxkñ 0; ki kfj; kñ foLkkukarFkk vU; mi HkkDrk l egka l fgr l Hkh l EcfU/kr i {kkaeabl vuđ U/kku ds i fj .kkeka dk i pkj djuk gß Hkk-ok-v-f'k-i- foHkUu vuđ U/kku dk; Øeka ds v/khu vuđ U/kku djrh gSrFkk nš k ds foHkUu HkkxkaeavkB vuđ U/kku l ßFkk Hkk-ok-v-f'k-i- dsl kFk l ello; u djrs gß

y{; dFku

vuđ U/kku] f'k{kk vksj foLrkj }kjk l rr-vk/kkj ij ouka l s l æFU/kr l eL; kvka dks fui Vkus vksj ykxkñ ouka , oa i ; kbj .k ds chp i kj Li fj d fØ; k l s mRi Uu gkus okys l gkuçalka dks çk&l kfgr djus ds fy , tkudkj] çS] kSxfd; ka , oal ek/kkuka dks l ftr] jf{kr} çl kfjr , oamUur djuka

l æYi uk

jk"Vh; okfudh dkj bkbZ dk; Øe vksj jk"Vh; okfudh vuđ U/kku ; kst uk ds i fj pkyuh; dj .k }kjk oukoj .k eaof) djuk vksj ou mRi kndrk c<teuka

i fj "kn-dsmnñš ;

- okfudh vuđ U/kku , oaf'k{kk bl ds vuç; kx ds fy , l gk; rk vksj çk&l kgu nsuk rFkk l ello; u djuka
- okfudh rFkk vU; l Ec) foKkuka ds fy , jk"Vh; ou i ßrdky; , oa l puk dñz dks fodfl r djuk vksj ml dk j [k&j [kko djuka

- ouka vksj ou; çkf .k; ka l s l æFU/kr l keU; l puk vksj vuđ U/kku ds fy , , d forj .k dñzds#i eadk; Zdjuka
- okfudh foLrkj dk; Øeka dks fodfl r djuk rFkk mlga tu l pkj] JO; &n' ; ek/; eka vksj foLrkj e'khujh }kjk çl kfjr djuka
- okfudh vuđ U/kku] f'k{kk vksj l Ec) foKkuka ds {ks= eai jke'khZ l ok , açnku djuka
- mi ; ðr mnñš ; ka dh i ßrZ ds fy , vU; l Hkh vko' ; d dk; Zdjuka

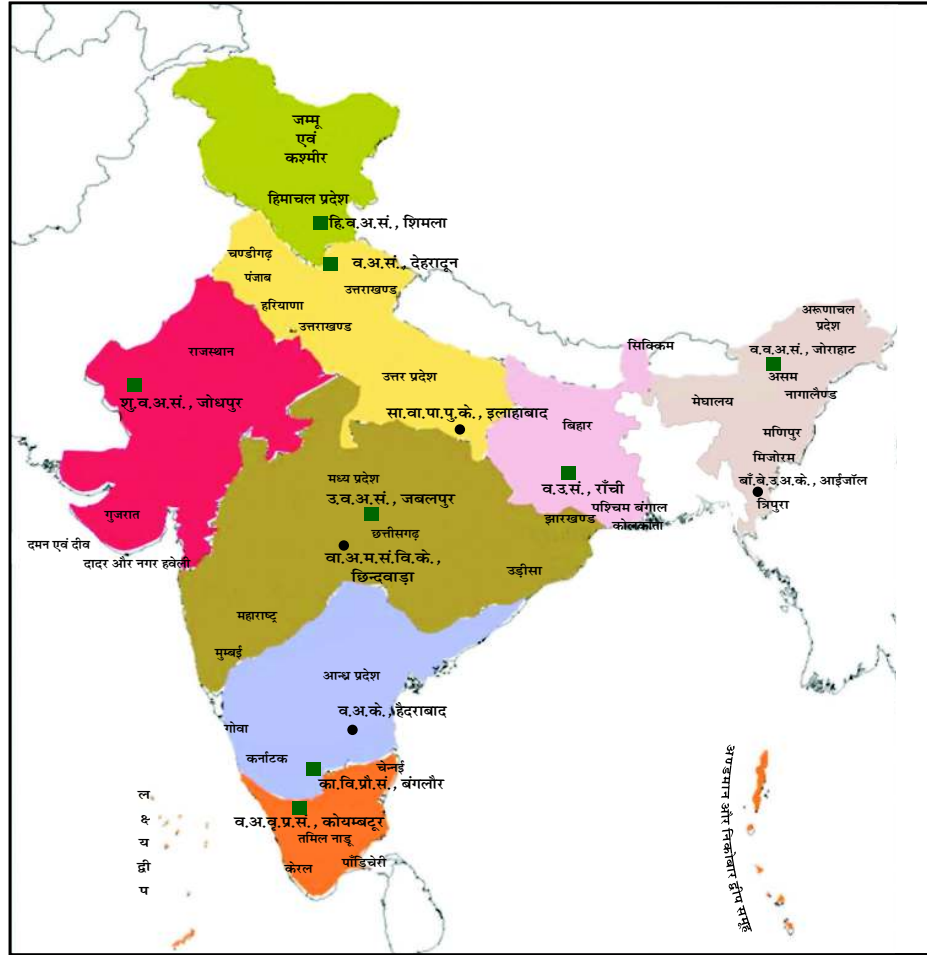
l ßFkk vksj dñz

Hkkjrh; okfudh vuđ U/kku , oaf'k{kk i fj "kn~Hkk-ok-v-f'k-i-½ ds ngjknou ea eç; ky; l fgr vkB vuđ U/kku l ßFkk vksj pkj vuđ U/kku dñz gß tks okfudh vuđ U/kku] f'k{kk vksj foLrkj eaenn djus ds fy , nš k Hkj eaQSygg gß

ou vuđ ækku l ßFkk ½o-v-l a½ Hkkjrh; okfudh vuđ U/kku , oa f'k{kk i fj "kn~Hkk-ok-v-f'k-i-½ i ; kbj .k , oaou ea=ky; dsv/khu , d Lok; Ük l ßFkk ds v/khu 1906 eaLFkfi r , d i æçk okSkfud vuđ U/kku l ßFkk gß i jšHkkjr rFkk ; gk; rd fd vU; mi egk }hi ka ds fy , okfudh dh vko' ; drkvka dks i k&l fgr djus ds fy , bl ds fujUrj] uoi ßrZ dkjh rFkk l Je vuđ U/kku , i kp ds }kjk ou vuđ U/kku l ßFkk usvi usvki dks okfudh rFkk vU; l Ecf/kr l ßVjka ds okSkfod dk; {ks= ea LFkfi r fd; k gß oržeku ea bl dh vuđ U/kku dh i kFkfedrk mÜkj [k.M] mÜkj inš gfj; k.kk] i atk rFkk jk"Vh; jkt/kkuh fnYyh ds bl ds dk; Zds {ks= kf/kdkj ea vko' ; drkvka dsvk/kkj ij gß ; g l ßFkk i ßZ bEi hfj; y ou vuđ U/kku l ßFkk }kjk fd , x; } okfudh vuđ U/kku dh mPp i jEi jk dks vkxs c<t jgk gß ; g ou l ß/kZ] i kfjLFkfrdh] jksx foKku] dhV foKku] j l k; u foKku vdk"B ou mi t] ou vkupñ"kdh , oa o{k iztuu rFkk ou enk



I 1.Fkkukj d'bnk rFkk muds vf/kdkj {ks= dks n'kkzrk gqvk ekurp=



, oahkne I qkkj tS sokfudh dsfofHku fo"K; ka i j 'kksk dj jgk gS I 1.Fkku I qkkj rFkk ouka ds iZU/ku rFkk vU; I EcfU/kr fo"K; ka I s I EcfU/kr dqky vud U/kku dk; ka ea 'kkfey gS I 1.Fkku us vko'; drk rFkk ojH; rk ij vk/kkfjr lk; kbj.k] tyok; qifjorZ] enk I qkkj rFkk foLrkj ds vU; I EcfU/kr I DVjka ea Hkh vud U/kku i k j EHk fd; k gS I 1.Fkku dk f[kl i i kS/h x<oky ea , d OhYM vud U/kku LVs ku rFkk bykgkckn ea I keftd okfudh rFkk i kfj & i qL Fkk u dsfy, d'bnzHkh gS

ou vud U/kku I 1.Fkku] nsjknmu dks ekuo I d k/ku fodkl ea=ky; }kj k pl e fo' ofo | ky; B dk ntkZ fn; k x; k gS rFkk ; g orZku ea okfudh ea

LukrdkSkj] dk"B foKku ,oa i kS] kfxdh ea LukrdkSkj] lk; kbj.k iZU/ku ea LukrdkSkj i k B; Øe] i k dfrd I d k/ku iZU/ku ea i k V ekLV I ZfMlyk] vdk"B ou mRi knka ea i k V ekLV I ZfMlyk] dkxt rFkk yqnh i kS] kfxdh ea LukrdkSkj fMlyk] djokrk gS bl ea i h , p Mh fMxb nUsokysMkDVkjy dk; Øe Hkh gS I 1.Fkku ds i k l mUur vud U/kku dks djusdsfy, mRd"B iz ks'kkyk I fo/kk; gS I 1.Fkku dk jk"Vh; ou i qrdky; rFkk I puk d'bnz ¼ u, Q, yvkb] h½ nf{k.k rFkk nf{k.k i whZ , f'k; k ea okfudh rFkk I EcfU/kr foKkuka i j nLrkost I xg.k djus ea I c l s l e) gS orZku ea I 1.Fkku ISO 9000%2000 dk ntkZçklr gS



ou vkupf' kdh , oao{k çtuu I ÆFkku] dks EcVij , d jk"Vh; I ÆFkku gS vksj bl ds dk; Zdyki rfeyukMq, oadgy jkT; kaeadsUnr gA bl I ÆFkku dks 1959 I s dk; jr ou vuq U/kku I ÆFkku , oaeqfo | ky; ds rgr dk; Zdj jgs ou vuq U/kku dñnz dks EcVij dk mPphdj .k djds cuk; k x; kA I ÆFkku vkupf' kdh , oao{k çtuu] ikni tð çs| kfxdh| okfudh| Hkñe mi; ksx vksj tyok; q ifjorZ] cht çs| kfxdh| ou j{k.k} tðfofo/krk] tðiwZk.k vkfn tS sokfudh dsfofHku igyq/kaij vuq U/kku dsUnr dj jgk gA I ÆFkku ea Mh-, u-, - fQaxjçãVax ç; ksx'kkyk] thukfedi ç; ksx'kkyk] ikni j l k; u ç; ksx'kkyk] vkupf' kd #i kUrj .k ç; ksx'kkyk vksj Ård I ð/kZ ç; ksx'kkyk enk rFkk ty ijh{k.k iz; ksx'kkyk rFkk mlur cht if'k{k.k iz; ksx'kkyk gA I ÆFkku ds djy eaoky; kj rFkk iukei Yyh] rfeyukMqea d# . ; k uxj] HkFkZ; kj fo' ofo | ky; ifj l j ohjki UMh] d#Ecki VVh] xMkyij] plubZ ea {ks= bdkb; k; Hkh gA ou vkupf' kdh , oao{k iztuu I ÆFkku v/; kns' kr jkT; kaeadf"kt tyok; oh; {ks=kaevksj vf/kd LFky , ddkadsLFkfi r djusdh ifØ; k ea gA I ÆFkku 1911 eaLFkfi r ns k ds l cl s ij kusouLi fr I xgky; eal s, d dk j [kj [kko djrk gA ns k eal cl sigjuk ou I xgky; 1906 eaLFkfi r xkl ou I xgky; eaokfudh , oaou; tho l sl æfu/kr 4500 iztkfr; ka dk i ksk.k djrk gA I ÆFkku ea , d okuLi frd m|ku Hkh gS ftl s ckwSud xkMZU dU tjos ku buVjus kuy 1/2h-th l h-vkbZ/2 vksj bfUM; u ckwSud xkMZU us/odZ/1/2vkbZch-th, l -1/2}kjk eku; rk nh xbZgA bl si j & LFkku I j {k.k dk; Zdyki ka eal gk; rk nusdsfy, 3-7 gDVs j {ks= ea 1973 eaLFkfi r fd; k x; k Fkka

dk"B foKku , oa çs| kfxdh I ÆFkku] çxyksj , d jk"Vh; I ÆFkku gA ; g dk"B foKku , oa çs| kfxdh ij vuq U/kku djrk gA bl dsdk; Zdyki dukZ/d] vku/lz çns k vksj xkok jkT; kaeadsUnr gA miyc/k fo'kSkKrk vksj fd, x, l g; ksx ij fopkj djrs gq Hkkjrh; okfudh vuq U/kku , oaf'k{kk i fj"kn- us l ÆFkku dksdk"B dsmlur mi; ksx] dPN ouLi fr , oarVh; ikfjLFkfrdh vksj plnu ij vuq U/kku ds

{ks= ea**mlur v/; ; u dsfy, dñnz^ dk ntkZçnku fd; k gA I ÆFkku dk mnns ; bl rjg l sdk"B vksj vU; ou mRi knkacds mi; ksx , oamRi knu dsfy, , d h j.kuhfr; k; fodfl r djuk gS tks budh vki firZ dks cuk, j [kA xks/fVi gk vksj ukyky ea {ks= LVs kuka ds I kFk fo'kk [kki VVue ea, d l eqnrV ç; ksx'kkyk vksj gñjckn ea ou vuq U/kku dñnz bl I ÆFkku ds Hkkx gA

m".kdfVca/kh; ou vuq U/kku I ÆFkku] tcyij dh xrfrof/k; k; e/; Hkkjr ds jkT; ka; Fkk& e/; çns k] NÜkhl x< } egkj k"V vksj mMh l k eaadsUnr gA ; g I ÆFkku vdk"B ou mi t] [kfur {ks=ka vksj vU; nckoxLr LFkykads i quokZ] d f"kokfudh ekMlyka eafodkl , oaçn'kZU] jks .k LVkNy l qkkj] i ksk.kh; ou çclU/k] tðfofo/krk l j {k.k vksj ou jksx , oauk'kht hoka dsfu; æ.k ij vuq U/kku djrk gA I ÆFkku vi usou foKku dñnta ds ek/; e l s folrkj xrfrof/k; ka ea l fØ; #i l s'k kfey gA okfudh vuq U/kku , oaequo l d k/ku fodkl dñnz fNanokMk tðfofo/krk l j {k.k} vdk"B ou mi t] ou j {k.k} ou l ð/kZ , oao{k l qkkj tS sfo'kSkhd r {ks=ka evuq U/kku djusdsfy, , d dñnzds#i eavflrRo eavk; kA

o"kkZ ou vuq U/kku I ÆFkku] tksj gkV dks vuq U/kku] f'k{kk vksj folrkj ds }kjk okfudh l s l æfu/kr l eL; kvka ij tkudkj dh folrkj djus vksj fl fDde l fgr i wkkj jkT; ka dk okfudh vuq U/kku eal gk; rk djusds mnns ; ds l kFk 1988 eaLFkfi r fd; k x; kA ; g I ÆFkku >æ [ksh dsrgr fuEuhdr Hkñe; kads i qu#) kj dsfy, l j {k.k fof/k; k} l kepkf; d ouka ds çclU/k] i kfj & i qu#) kj dsfy, {ks= dh vuq e fojkl r ds ifj {k.k} vksj i kfj LFkfrdh; y{k.kkads {kfr i gpk, fcuk cka vksj car dscgq {kh; mi; ksx ij /; ku dsUnr dj jgk gA fdl kuka dh vFkD; oLFk rFkk mRi kndrk dks cuk, j [kus dsfy, o"kkZ ou vuq U/kku I ÆFkku Hkkjr dks mlkj i wñz {ks=ka dsfy, 0; ogk; Zdf"ok okfudh ekMly fodfl r dj jgk gS o{k l qkkj dk; Døe] LFky mnxe ijh{k.k} tuu nD; l xg.k egROI wko{k iztkfr; ka dh ogn i ð/kZU



rduhd dks i ksk'kkyk ea ekudhd'r djuk ij vud U/kku fd; k x; k rFkk egRoi wkZ mi yfc/k; k; i klr dh xbA gky gh ea xBr cka vksj cr dsfy, mlur vud U/kku dlnz tks o"kkz ou vud U/kku I lFkku dk dlnz g\$ fo'kSkdj cka vksj crka ij vud U/kku I eL; kvkadsI ek/kku dsfy, cuk gA

'k'd ou vud U/kku I lFkku] tks'ki j dh xfrfof/k; k; jktLFkku] xqjkr vksj nknj , oa ukxj gosy ea dlnr g\$ l lFkku t\$fofo/krk I j{k.k grq Hk& mRi kn drk , oa ou Lifr vkoj.k ea of) djus ds fy, vksj vfire mi HkkDrkvka grq cksj k\$xfd; k; fodfl r djus ds fy, okfudh , oa l Ec) {ks=ka ea vud U/kku djrk gA I lFkku ds ce[krk okys {ks=ka ea 'kkfey g\$ enk] ty vksj i kskd cclU/k ncoxLr LFkyka ds ouhdj.k ds fy, cksj k\$xfd; k; jki .kka dk cclU/k of) vksj mRi knu ekMfyax] jki .k LVkw I qkj] t\$mojd vksj t\$&i hMel uk' kh] d'kokfudh] I a q r ou cclU/k] vksj foLrkj] ikni j l k; u , oa xj&cdk"B ou mRi kn , dhdr uk' kh tho , oa jksx cclU/k rFkk okfudh f'k{k , oa foLrkj A

fgeky; u ou vud U/kku I lFkku] f'keyk dks fl Yoj Qj vksj Lq ds ckdfrd i q tzu ds l kFk l Ec) I eL; kvka ij vud U/kku djus dsmn\$; ds l kFk ebZ 1977 eamPp Lrjh; 'kacp{k i q tzu vud U/kku dlnz ds#i ea LFkfi r fd; k x; k Fkka ; g I lFkku 'kacp{kjh rFkk mPp ApkbZ okys i Fkp. khZouka ds i q tzu vksj i gkfM+ kaeadf'kokfudh i) fr; ka ij v/; ; u ds vykok 'khr j\$XLrkuka ds i kfj&i qokd] [kfur {ks=kadsI qkj] dhVuk'ktho , oa

jksx cHkx vksj cclU/k ij dlnr vud U/kku ds l kFk tEewo d'ehj rFkk fgeky cns'k dh vko' ; drkvka dksi jk djus ds fy, 1987 I si fj "kn-dk , d Hkx gA I lFkku ds i kl vud U/kku , oa cf'k{k.k dk; Deka dks djus ds fy, c; kx'kkyk i q rdky;] I xgky;] i ksk'kkyk vka , oa ck; k\$xd {ks=ka dh i wkZ fodfl r vol j p uk gSrFkk LFky fo f'k"V@mn\$; vud U/kku dks djus ds fy, 9 LFky vud U/kku LV\$ku gA I lFkku dks bu dfBu LFkyka ds i kfj&i q#) kj ea mlur vud U/kku djus ds fy, i fj "kn- }kj k *** khr j\$XLrku ouhdj.k , oa pjxkg cclU/k ds fy, mlur dlnz ds #i ea Hk ?k\$kr fd; k x; k gA Vcks vksj ykgSy&Li fr 1/4g-c-1/2 eafLFkr vud U/kku LV\$ku 'khr j\$XLrkukadh fo'kSk vud U/kku vko' ; drkvka dks i jk djrk g\$ vksj I lFkku 'kh?kz gh {ks= vud U/kku LV\$ku] yg 1/4tEewo d'ehj 1/2 I s vi uk vud U/kku I pkyu 'k\$ dj\$ka

ou mRi kn drk I lFkku] jkph ns'k ds i whZ {ks=ka; Fkk&fcgkj] >kj [k.M o i f'pe cakky jkT; ea okfudh vud U/kku , oa f'k{k dks l fi=r I pkyr I xBr vksj cclU/kr djus dsmn\$; ds l kFk 1993 eavLrRo eavk; ka I lFkku ds i kl vud U/kku rFkk i f'k{k.k dk; Deka dks djus ds fy, i z kx'kkyk, j i ksk'kkyk rFkk i n'kZu@i z kskRed LFky {ks=kadh i wkZ fodfl r vol j p uk gA jkT; vud U/kku vko' ; drkvka dks i jk djus vksj foLrkj dk; blyki ka dsfy, I lFkku dsou vud U/kku dlnz eUnkj] jkph] i ; kbj.kh; vud U/kku LV\$ku] I q uk] i f'pe cakky vksj ou vud U/kku , oa foLrkj dlnz i Vuk] fcgkj gA